

Appendix

Answer Key

Audio Scripts

Answer Key

CHAPTER_01 Phrase & Clause

Phrase

Warm Up

p.17

Choose the correct words to complete the phrases.

1. with 2. to earn 3. very 4. smart 5. playing
6. displayed

Fill in the blanks with the given phrases.

1. To learn English
2. quite busy
3. washing the dishes
4. expensive cars
5. with glasses
6. located in town

Build Up

p.18-19

Match the words to complete the phrases.

1. d 2. c 3. e 4. f 5. b 6. a

Unscramble the given words to make phrases.

1. sad movies
2. very big dog
3. a cat named Angel
4. Eating fresh fruit
5. to have dinner

Fill in the blanks with the given phrases.

called "Funny Island", really exciting, walking through it, to have lunch, with a digital camera, a great day

Correct the mistake in each sentence.

1. We enjoy reading books.
2. Cheetahs are fast animals.
3. Mary went there to see her teacher.
4. The woman named Jane took a role in the play.

Clause

Warm Up

p.21

Underline the subordinate clause in each sentence and write "N" for a noun clause, "Adj" for an adjective clause and "Adv" for an adverb clause.

1. I do not believe that she is honest. N
2. Do you know the time when the class starts?
Adj
3. If you are not well, stay in bed. Adv
4. This is the apartment where I lived. Adj
5. What she said is not true. N
6. Close the window before you leave. Adv

Fill in the blanks with the given clauses.

1. What I ordered
2. that you enjoy this concert
3. when I won the race
4. before you warm up
5. Because it got warmer
6. where I bought some flowers for Mom

Build Up

p.22-23

Match the words to complete the clauses.

1. e 2. d 3. b 4. f 5. c 6. a

Unscramble the given words to make clauses.

1. that I want
2. Though we were tired
3. what I did
4. where people can take a rest
5. because he was busy

Fill in the blanks with the given clauses.

because it was too cold, before the class started,
that I ate at the cafeteria, though I felt sick

Correct the mistake in each sentence.

1. His dream is that he will become a pilot.
2. Though Mary does not know the rules of baseball, she enjoys watching it.
3. I still remember the day when I went to the party with you.
4. Kate stayed in bed because she was not well.

Check Yourself

p.24-25

Write "P" for a phrase and "C" for a clause.

1. P 2. C 3. P 4. C 5. C 6. P

Fill in the blanks with the given phrases or clauses.

1. If it is hot enough tomorrow
2. that everyone wears a swimming cap
3. very early
4. Though he was hungry
5. using the Internet
6. where we saw the bear

Complete the sentences with the given phrases or clauses.

to visit historic sites, before she went there, What she liked most, where people watched sports, because she wanted to show them, displayed in the stalls

Correct the mistakes in the paragraph. There are five mistakes.

Harry went to a wild animal park located in San Diego. The park is the place where he often goes. This time he went there to do his homework. Drawing his favorite animal was what he had to do. As dolphins are smart, they are the animals that he likes best. He went closer to them and opened his backpack. Then he realized that he left his sketchbook at home.

CHAPTER_02 Sentence

Simple Sentence

Warm Up

p.27

Check all the simple sentences.

Answer 1, 2, 4, 6

Combine the sentences into one simple sentence.

1. The children put on warm coats and started for school.
2. The school cafeteria was small, crowded and noisy.
3. Ethan and his younger sister had breakfast.
4. Claire bought some roses for her piano teacher.

Build Up

p.28-29

Fill in the blanks to complete the sentences.

1. is my best friend
2. went to the movies
3. bought him popcorn and coke
4. about an exciting adventure
5. made us excited

Unscramble the words to make sentences.

1. The train arrived at the station.
2. My parents are very generous.
3. Reading books made him smart.
4. Jessica lent her sister a dress.

Correct the mistake in each sentence.

1. There is no class on Saturdays.
2. The pizza smells good.
3. Would you pass me the salt, please?
4. Winning the race made Jay happy.
5. The leaves turned red in fall.
6. Ben planted some roses and tulips last weekend.

Correct the mistakes in the paragraph. There are two mistakes.

Amy went to a costume party last Saturday. She had a good time with her friends. There was one thing that upset her. A boy named Tim laughed at her because she did not wear a costume.

Compound Sentence

Warm Up

p.31

Check all the compound sentences.

Answer 1, 4, 6

Choose the correct conjunction.

1. and 2. but 3. or 4. so 5. but 6. so 7. and

Build Up

p.32-33

Complete the compound sentences using the given clauses.

1. but he was not wearing a coat
2. so I often go to the movies
3. or will you stay home this winter
4. and there are not any clouds

Combine two sentences into one. Use “and,” “or,” “but,” or “so.”

1. Flowers are blooming, and spring is coming.
2. I did not have enough time, so I could not eat anything.
3. Would you stay one more day, or would you book another flight?
4. I looked for Mary at the station, but she was not there.

Correct the mistake in each sentence.

1. He likes ketchup, but he does not like tomatoes.
2. I made a mistake with his address, so he did not get the letter.
3. Ellen studied very hard for weeks, but she failed the test.
4. Can you travel to Europe by yourself, or will you hire a guide?

Correct the mistakes in the paragraph. There are four mistakes.

Fred and I took a trip to Bangkok. After lunch, Fred said to me, “Do you want to look around the city, or would you like to swim in the sea?” I wanted to swim, so we decided to go to the beach. But unfortunately it started to rain. We waited for the rain to stop, but it did not stop. I just stayed in the hotel room, but Fred took a tour of the city.

Complex Sentence

Warm Up

p.35

Underline the subordinate clauses.

1. Did you tell him that you would stay home?
2. I will buy him the ticket unless it is expensive.
3. I am glad that you have good friends.
4. December is the month when many children wait for Santa Claus.
5. I met a friend of mine whom I really missed.

6. As I do not have the key, I cannot get in the house.
7. You cannot borrow more books until you return the book you already borrowed.

Choose the correct word.

1. that 2. where 3. Although 4. that 5. until
6. unless 7. whom

Build Up

p.36-37

Complete the complex sentences using the given clauses.

1. As I do not have enough money
2. when my nephew first walked
3. what you will have for lunch
4. Unless you ride a bike
5. that Jenny was absent from school
6. until the light was on in the room

Unscramble the words to make sentences.

1. that he had a meeting at ten
2. Although he looked everywhere
3. whom I met yesterday
4. as he had a cold
5. where I can have lunch

Correct the mistake in each sentence.

1. That is the hotel where we spent our holiday last week.
2. Can I stay with you until my parents get back?
3. Your problem is that you are too lazy to do that job.
4. Though Mickey is not good at singing, everyone likes his songs.
5. He will get disappointed unless you join us.

Correct the mistakes in the paragraph. There are three mistakes.

Amy is the girl whom Jay likes. He likes her because she has shiny hair and clear eyes. Though they are in the same class, he never talks to her. He always wants to know what she likes and wants to do. I hope that Amy and Jay become good friends.

Check Yourself

p.38-39

Write "S" for a simple sentence, "CP" for a compound sentence and "CX" for a complex sentence.

1. CP 2. S 3. CX 4. CP 5. S 6. CX

Combine the sentences using the given words.

1. Jamie got the first prize, so he was excited.
2. Unless you exercise regularly, it is hard to stay healthy.
3. Please turn off your cell phone until the concert is over.
4. Jennifer went out and bought a present for her cousin.

Complete the sentences using the given clauses.

whom nobody cares for, what they needed, so I decided to become a doctor, Though it will not be easy

Correct the mistakes in the paragraph. There are four mistakes.

I live in a small village in the country. It is a quiet place where a few villagers live. There are no big theaters or nice restaurants, but we have a lot of fun. The villagers go on a picnic once a month until fall is over. In winter, the children go sledding, and the others go fishing on the ice. If you do not like the noise of the city, you will like our village. You are always welcome here, so come to visit us anytime you like.

CHAPTER_03 Brainstorming & Outlining

Example

p.43

Outline

- Reason 1 not lonely
- Detail various community activities with neighbors
- Reason 2 convenient

Preference

Warm Up

p.44

Check all the ideas that are related to the topic.

1. good for health, have breakfast at leisure
2. hot is better than cold, enjoy many water activities and events
3. help us stay healthy, fewer calories than snacks

Build Up 1

p.45

Find the related ideas for each topic and write the letters in the blanks.

- learn better by doing things (b, e, i, h)
- learn better by reading (a, c, d, g)

Complete the outline using the ideas above.

- Reason 1 outgoing and active
- Detail like to join activities or events
- Reason 2 never forget what I learn by doing
- Detail still remember how to swim

Build Up 2

p.46

Fill in the blanks to complete the main reasons and details.

- emails fast, send, money, stamps
- handwritten letters memorable, save letters in my drawer, friendly and caring, choose letter paper that I like

Complete the outlines using the ideas and details above.

emails

- Reason 2 save money
- Detail no need for stamps, pens or paper

handwritten letters

- Topic prefer handwritten letters
- Reason 1 memorable
- Detail save letters in my drawer
- Reason 2 friendly and caring
- Detail choose letter paper that I like

Finish Up

p.47

Read the question and complete the brainstorm and the outline.

Sample Answer

Brainstorm

- comedies (to dramas)
- Why? make me laugh
have funny stories
- Details reduce stress
not serious, feel comfortable

Outline

Topic	prefer comedies (to dramas)
Reason 1	make me laugh
Detail	reduce stress
Reason 2	have funny stories
Detail	not serious, feel comfortable

Agreement

Warm Up

p.48

Check all the ideas that are related to the topic.

1. shows too many violent scenes, bad for your eyesight
2. help their parents, learn by doing things
3. can entertain us, has useful information

Build Up 1

p.49

Find the related ideas for each topic and write the letters in the blanks.

- agree ③, ④, ⑤, ⑥
- disagree ①, ②, ⑦, ⑧

Complete the outline using the ideas above.

Reason 1	slows down academic progress
Detail	forget what I learned before vacation
Reason 2	cannot meet classmates
Detail	some friends live in different cities

Build Up 2

p.50

Fill in the blanks to complete the main reasons and details.

Agree	lonely, together, learn, cooperation
Disagree	share things, want to have my own bike, compared, my brother – better than I in study

Complete the outlines using the ideas and details above.

Topic	agree – better to grow up with brothers or sisters
Reason 1	lonely
Detail	do things together
Reason 2	learn good values
Detail	consideration and cooperation

Topic	disagree – better to grow up with brothers or sisters
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Reason 1	share things
Detail	want to have my own bike
Reason 2	compared
Detail	my brother – better than I in study

Finish Up

p.51

Read the question and complete the brainstorm and the outline.

Sample Answer

Brainstorm

Why?	use English all the time make friends with native speakers
Details	speak English everywhere – school, gym, shops, etc. help us well with English

Outline

Topic	agree – the best way of learning English is to go to English speaking countries
Reason 1	use English all the time
Detail	speak English everywhere – school, gym, shops, etc.
Reason 2	make friends with native speakers
Detail	help us well with English

Word Round-up

p.52-53

Match the word to its synonym.

1. c 2. b 3. d 4. a

Fill in the blank with an appropriate word from the box.

1. slow down 2. cooperation 3. compare
4. waste 5. share

CHAPTER_04 Supporting

Example

p.55

Essay

Introduction	study alone
Body	concentrate, quiet and peaceful, save my time, wait for my friends
Conclusion	study alone, concentrate better, save my time

Useful Expressions

p.56-57

Unscramble

1. I prefer to go to the sea rather than to go to the mountain.
2. I agree with the new schedule of the school bus.
3. For instance, tennis is my favorite sport.
4. In conclusion, I want to live in the country.

Preference

Warm Up

p.58

Find the sentences for the introduction, body and conclusion. Then write the letters in the blanks.

Introduction	ⓑ
Body	ⓐ, Ⓒ, ⓔ, Ⓕ
Conclusion	Ⓓ

Fill in the blanks using the sentences above.

Introduction	to eat homemade food rather than to eat out
Body	
Reason 1	is cheaper than eating out
Detail	Restaurants charge tax and service fees
Reason 2	comfortable when I have a meal at home
Detail	I can talk and eat with my family as long as I like
Conclusion	I like to eat homemade food because it is cheap and I feel comfortable

Build Up 1

p.59

Fill in the blanks to complete the outline.

Reason 2	enjoy outdoor activities
Detail	often play soccer or baseball

Fill in the blanks to complete the essay.

Introduction	to spend free time outdoors rather than indoors
Body	feel better in the nature, refreshed after a walk in the park, enjoy outdoor activities, I often play soccer or baseball

Conclusion spend free time outdoors rather than indoors, feel better in the nature, enjoy outdoor activities

Build Up 2

p.60

Complete the outline and the essay.

Sample Answer

Reason 2 speak the same language
Detail understand each other better than others

I prefer to choose friends who are similar to me rather than those who are different from me. There are two main reasons.

First, I can have the same hobby as my friends do. Then we can do things together like collecting pretty envelopes.

Second, my friends and I speak the same language if we are similar. So we can understand each other better than others.

Therefore, I like to choose friends who are similar to me. It is because my friends and I can have the same hobby and speak the same language.

Finish Up

p.61

Read the question and complete the outline and the essay.

Sample Answer

Reason 1 helps me save time
Detail do not waste time to choose what to wear in the morning
Reason 2 look neat in my school uniform
Detail people tell me that I look great

I prefer to wear school uniforms rather than to wear regular clothes. There are two main reasons.

First, wearing school uniforms helps me save time. I do not have to waste time to choose what to wear in the morning. (Since I started wearing school uniforms, I have never been late for school.)

Second, I think I look neat in my school uniform. People tell me that I look great when I wear it. (It makes me happy.)

In conclusion, I like to wear school uniforms because it helps me save time and I look neat in my school uniform.

Agreement

Warm Up

p.62

Find the sentences for the introduction, body and conclusion. Then write the letters in the blanks.

Introduction ©
Body a, b, e, f
Conclusion d

Fill in the blanks using the sentences above.

Introduction teachers should assign homework to students every day
Body
Reason 1 helps students follow the learning process
Detail Students can review the lessons through homework
Reason 2 check how well students understand the lessons
Detail If students do not understand the lesson, they cannot finish the homework
Conclusion I think that teachers should assign homework to students every day because it helps both teachers and students in the learning process

Build Up 1

p.63

Fill in the blanks to complete the outline.

Reason 2 shows people in the world
Detail could see unique customs in India

Fill in the blanks to complete the essay.

Introduction that television is useful
Body television entertains us, I watch comedies and shows when I feel depressed, television shows people in the world, I could see unique customs in India
Conclusion television is useful, it entertains us, shows people in the world

Build Up 2

p.64

Complete the outline and the essay.

Sample Answer

Reason 2 easily forget the story
Detail cannot remember the specific details of what I read

I disagree that the best way of reading is speed-reading. There are two main reasons.

First, I just read without thinking much. I may misunderstand the meaning of texts when I read very fast.

Second, I easily forget the story. I cannot remember the specific details of what I read.

Therefore, I do not think that speed-reading is the best way of reading because I just read without thinking much and easily forget what I read.

Finish Up

p.65

Read the question and complete the outline and the essay.

Sample Answer

Reason 1 enjoy learning new skills
Detail learn how to catch a ball from the goalie on another team
Reason 2 make friendships stronger
Detail often get together with my friends

I disagree with the statement that playing a game is fun only when I win. There are two main reasons.

First, I enjoy learning new skills. I can learn how to catch a ball from the goalie on another team. (Then I can make up for my weak points.)

Second, playing a game can make friendships stronger. I often get together with my friends to play soccer or basketball. (I learn more about my friends while playing games with them.)

Therefore, I do not think that playing a game is fun only when I win. It is because I enjoy learning new skills and I can make friendships stronger while playing a game together with my friends.

Word Round-up

p.66-67

Match the word to its synonym.

1. b 2. a 3. d 4. c

Fill in the blank with an appropriate word from the box.

1. refresh 2. misunderstood 3. avoid 4. theft
5. collecting 6. assign

PROGRESS TEST

p.68-69

Read the question and complete the outline and the essay.

Sample Answer

Outline

Topic prefer to study at school
Reason 1 teachers – guide students, take care of students

Detail	guide students during some science experiments
Reason 2	students can be motivated by others
Detail	classmates – good rivals

Essay

I prefer to study at school rather than to study at home by using technology such as computers or television. There are two main reasons.

First, teachers guide and take care of students personally. For example, teachers can guide students when they do some science experiments. (Without teachers, an accident may happen.)

Second, students can be motivated by others. Their classmates can be good rivals in studies and attitudes.

Therefore, I like to study at school because teachers are excellent guides for students. Also, students can get motivation from others.

CHAPTER_05 Outlining & Summarizing

Example

p.73

Point 1	listen to you
Point 2	trustworthy
Detail	lie, back

good friends, listen, understand, trustworthy, a lie, talk behind, back

Passage

Warm Up 1

p.74

Read the passage and answer the questions.

1. vitamin C
2. foods that we eat, vegetables
3. fall ill, bleeding gums, poor wound healing

Complete the outline.

Point 1	in foods that we eat
Detail	fruits, vegetables
Point 2	fall ill
Detail	gums, wound healing

Warm Up 2

p.75

Read the passage and answer the questions.

1. "Wearable" computers
2. tiny, on the arm, around the waist, useful, to study anywhere

Complete the outline.

Topic	"wearable" computers
Detail	wear, waist, head
Point 2	useful
Detail	study anywhere

Build Up 1

p.76-77

Read the following passage and complete the outline.

Topic otters
Point 1 features
Detail feet, swim, fur, warm
Detail tools, open, seashell, rock

Complete the paragraph using the outline.

Sea otters are unique. They have special features. Their webbed feet enable them to swim fast, and their thick fur enables them to keep warm. They are also very clever. They can use tools. They open a seashell with a rock.

Paraphrase the paragraph above.

Summary

Sea otters are unique, with special features. They swim fast thanks to their webbed feet, and they keep warm thanks to their thick fur. They are also smart enough to use tools.

Build Up 2

p.78-79

Read the following passage and complete the outline.

Topic nature, move
Point 1 light, wind
Detail carries, dandelion
Point 2 carried, birds
Detail pick, fly, eat, drop, ground

Make sentences using the outline.

Topic Nature helps seeds move to other places.
Point 1 The wind picks up some light seeds.
Detail The wind carries away dandelion seeds.
Point 2 Other seeds are carried away by birds.
Detail Birds pick fruits, fly away to eat, then drop some of them on the ground.

Paraphrase the sentences above.

Summary

Seeds move to other areas through the help of nature. The wind lifts up some light seeds like dandelion seeds. Birds carry away other seeds. After picking fruits, birds fly away to eat and drop some of them on the land.

Finish Up 1

p.80

Read the following passage. Then complete the outline and the summary.

Topic two important roles
Point 1 water, minerals, soil
Detail grow, stay healthy
Point 2 plants where they are
Detail plants in the ground

Roots play two important roles. They take in water and minerals from the soil. They help plants grow and stay in good condition. Besides, they keep plants where they are by holding the plants in the ground.

Finish Up 2

p.81

Read the following passage. Then complete the outline and the summary.

Topic lunar, solar
Point 1 earth, sun, moon
Detail earth, shadow
Topic 2 solar eclipse, moon, earth, sun
Detail moon, sun's light, darker

There are lunar and solar eclipses. A lunar eclipse is seen when the earth moves between the sun and the moon. The earth blots out the sun's light and draws its shadow on the moon. A solar eclipse is seen when the moon moves between the earth and the sun. The moon blots out the sun's light and it darkens the sky.

Word Round-up

p. 82-83

Match the correct definition and the words.

1. e 2. a 3. c 4. b 5. d

Choose the proper word to best complete each sentence.

1. c 2. b 3. d 4. c 5. d

Lecture

Warm Up 1

p.84

Listen to the lecture and answer the questions.

1. special characteristics of owls
2. eyes let in more light
3. feathers, fly without making any noise

Complete the outline.

Topic	owls
Point 1	big eyes, light
Detail	better than we can
Point 2	without making, noise
Detail	sneak, animals

Warm Up 2

p.85

Listen to the lecture and answer the questions.

1. sleeping
2. excited, upset
3. milk, bath

Complete the outline.

Topic	trouble
Point 1	why
Detail	excited, upset
Point 2	sleep
Detail	milk, bath

Build Up 1

p.86-87

Listen to the lecture and complete the outline.

Topic	weeds, welcome
Point 1	steal food
Detail	minerals, water, plants
Point 2	space, plants
Detail	spread

Complete the paragraph using the outline.

Weeds are not welcome in the gardens because they steal food from other plants. They use up minerals and water for other useful plants. Weeds take up space for other plants as well. They grow and spread fast in the garden.

Paraphrase the paragraph above.

Summary

Weeds are not wanted in the gardens because they steal other plants' food. They absorb nutrients for other useful plants. Places for other plants are occupied by weeds, too. They grow and spread fast in the garden.

Build Up 2

p.88-89

Listen to the lecture and complete the outline.

Topic	space traveling
Point 1	pay, money
Detail	tickets, went, space
Point 2	strong, healthy
Detail	weak, training, flight

Make sentences using the outline.

Topic	People like us can go <u>space traveling</u> .
Point 1	You <u>must pay a lot of money</u> for a space tour.

- Detail Several rich people paid for their tickets to go into space.
- Point 2 You must be strong and healthy.
- Detail If you are weak, you cannot take special training before flight.

Paraphrase the sentences above.

Summary

These days ordinary people can take a space trip. It costs a lot. Some rich people bought their tickets to go into space. You must be strong and healthy for the trip. Unless you are strong, you cannot take special training before you take a flight.

Finish Up 1

p.90

Listen to the lecture. Then complete the outline and the summary.

- Topic interesting, colors
- Point 1 person
- Detail warm, outgoing, calm
- Point 2 different, special waves
- Detail orange, relaxed

There are interesting things about colors. Your favorite color tells your personality. If you like warm colors, perhaps you are outgoing and active. But if you like cold colors, you might be calm and quiet. Colors make you feel different by sending special waves to you. Orange makes you cheerful, and green makes you relaxed.

Finish Up 2

p.91

Listen to the lecture. Then complete the outline and the summary.

- Topic migrating, things, fly
- Point 1 fatter
- Detail store, long way
- Point 2 winds, right
- Detail strong, back, faster

Migrating birds need one or two things to fly away. First, they ought to get fatter. They store fat so that they can fly a long way. Second, the winds should blow in the right direction. If a strong wind blows on their back, the birds can fly faster.

Word Round-up

p.92-93

Match the correct definition and the words.

1. d 2. c 3. a 4. b

Choose the proper word to best complete each sentence.

1. c 2. a 3. d 4. a 5. d

CHAPTER 06 Connecting

Example

p.95

Summary

The reading says space exploration is useful for us, but the speaker says it is not always so. First, the reading says space science created helpful things. But according to the speaker, it is too expensive. Second, the reading says space exploration teaches us new things about space. Yet the speaker says it is very dangerous.

Point 1

R learn, watering

Challenge 1

L inconvenient, take a long trip

Point 2

R give fresh food, good for your health

Challenge 2

L bring insects or bugs, give you an extra chore

Choose the correct summary based on the outline above.

Answer A

Challenge

Warm Up

p.96-97

Read, listen and fill in the blanks.

R Reading passage

Topic growing plants at home – good
Point 1 learn to be responsible
Detail if forget to water them – plants will die
Point 2 give fresh food
Detail good for your health

L Lecture

Topic plants at home – bothersome
Challenge 1 inconvenient
Detail cannot take a long trip
Challenge 2 bring insects or bugs
Detail give you an extra chore

Complete the outline combining the reading and the lecture.

Topic R growing plants at home
L plants at home, bothersome

Build Up 1

p.98-99

Read, listen and fill in the blanks.

R Reading passage

Topic many children – fat, unhealthy
Point 1 have a bad diet
Detail like to eat fatty foods
Point 2 do not exercise enough
Detail too busy with school, clubs

L Lecture

Topic children – healthier than before
Challenge 1 eat better quality food
Detail have organic food anytime
Challenge 2 parents understand the importance of exercise
Detail spend more time playing ball or jogging together

Complete the sentences.

Topic R Many children are fat and unhealthy.
L Children are healthier than before.

- Point 1 **R** Children have a bad diet.
- Challenge 1 **L** They eat better quality food like organic food.
- Point 2 **R** Children are too busy, so they do not exercise enough.
- Challenge 2 **L** Parents understand the importance of exercise, so they spend more time with their children playing ball or jogging together.

Complete the summary.

The reading says many children are fat and unhealthy, but the speaker thinks otherwise. First, the reading says children have a bad diet. But the speaker says they eat better quality food like organic food. In addition, the reading says children are too busy to exercise. But the speaker says parents realize how important exercise is, so they spend more time with their children exercising together.

Build Up 2

p.100-101

Read, listen and complete the outline.

- Topic **R** got warmer
 L died out, climate
- Point 1 **R** increased in the air, temperature
- Challenge 1 **L** comets crashed, got colder, a dust cloud
- Point 2 **R** water, could not live
- Challenge 2 **L** the sunlight, disappeared

Answer the questions based on the outline.

1. because of a sudden change of climate
2. rose, led to less water, could not live
3. colder, dust cloud, blocked the sunlight, disappeared without the sunlight

Complete the summary.

Some scientists believe dinosaurs disappeared because of the earth warming. Others think they died out because of a sudden change of climate. The reading says increased methane made the temperature of the earth warmer. Yet the speaker says it got colder because of a dust cloud made by comets. Moreover, the reading says plants died because of less water. But the speaker says plants disappeared as the cloud blocked the sunlight.

Finish Up

p.102-103

Read, listen and complete the outline.

- Topic **R** popular
 L sides, ring tones
- Point 1 **R** life, fun, favorite songs, phones ring
- Challenge 1 **L** bother, in a public place
- Point 2 **R** fashionable, your style and taste
- Challenge 2 **L** waste, download them too often

Complete the summary.

The reading says ring tones are popular. But the speaker says they have bad sides. First, the reading says ring tones make life more enjoyable. People love to hear their favorite songs whenever their phones ring. But according to the speaker, they can annoy other people in a public place. Second, the reading says the ring tones are stylish. They show your own style and taste. Yet the speaker says they can waste your money if downloaded too often.

Word Round-up

p.104-105

Match the correct definition and the words.

1. e 2. c 3. d 4. a 5. b

Choose the proper word to best complete each sentence.

1. c 2. a 3. b 4. d 5. d

Support

Warm Up

p.106-107

Read, listen and fill in the blanks.

🔊 Reading passage

Topic	summer school – <u>good</u>
Point 1	<u>fewer</u> students → <u>talk</u> to teachers <u>more</u>
Detail	<u>understand</u> <u>lessons</u> better
Point 2	keep students <u>checking</u> what they learned
Detail	do not <u>forget</u> the <u>lessons</u>

🗣️ Lecture

Topic	summer school – <u>useful</u>
Support 1	smaller class → teachers pay more <u>attention</u>
Detail	find a better <u>way</u>
Support 2	<u>review</u> the previous lessons
Detail	get better <u>grades</u>

Complete the outline combining the reading and the lecture.

Topic	🔊 summer school 🗣️ useful
Point 1	🔊 talk to teachers more
Support 1	🗣️ smaller classes, pay more attention
Point 2	🔊 checking what they learned
Support 2	🗣️ review the previous lessons, get better grades

Choose the correct summary based on the outline above.

Answer B

Build Up 1

p.108-109

Read, listen and fill in the blanks.

🔊 Reading passage

Topic	honeybees – special <u>insects</u>
Point 1	get <u>honey</u>
Detail	collect <u>nectar</u> , make honey in their <u>hives</u>
Point 2	fear bees → have <u>stings</u>
Detail	leave bees <u>alone</u> → will not <u>attack</u>

🗣️ Lecture

Topic	honey – a natural sweetener, good for <u>health</u>
Support 1	the sweetness of <u>honey</u>
Detail	tastes <u>great</u>
Support 2	be <u>careful</u> when collect <u>honey</u>
Detail	bee sting → headaches, <u>fever</u> or difficulty in <u>breathing</u>

Complete the sentences.

Topic	🔊 Honeybees are <u>special insects</u> . 🗣️ Honey <u>is a natural sweetener and good for health</u> .
Point 1	🔊 We <u>get honey</u> from honeybees.
Support 1	🗣️ People like <u>honey</u> because of the <u>sweetness of it</u> .
Point 2	🔊 Some fear <u>bees</u> . Leave them <u>alone</u> , then they will not <u>attack</u> .
Support 2	🗣️ Be careful when you <u>collect honey</u> because a bee sting can lead to <u>headaches</u> , <u>fever</u> or <u>difficulty in breathing</u> .

Complete the summary.

The reading says honeybees are unique insects, and the speaker says honey is a natural sweetener and good for health. First, the reading says we get honey from honeybees. The speaker says people

like the sweet taste of honey. The reading also says some people are afraid of bees. However, you will be fine if you leave bees alone. The speaker says you should be careful not to get a bee sting because it can cause headaches, fever or breathing problems.

Build Up 2

p.110-111

Read, listen and complete the outline.

- Topic **R** makes Paris beautiful
- Point 1 **R** views of landmarks, wonderful sights
- Support 1 **L** see the river, ferries
- Point 2 **R** unique, buildings, culture
- Support 2 **L** walking, painting, music

Answer the questions based on the outline.

1. the River Seine
2. take ferries and enjoy walking on the banks
3. preserve the traditional French culture

Complete the summary.

The River Seine in Paris is beautiful. The reading says the Seine is famous for its views of landmarks in Paris, and it offers great sights. The speaker says many tourists to Paris take tour boats along the Seine. Moreover, the reading says the buildings on its banks still present the traditional French culture. The speaker says people love to walk while enjoying art and music on the banks.

Finish Up

p.112-113

Read, listen and complete the outline.

- Topic **R** similar to humans
- L** characteristics
- Point 1 **R** breathe, blowholes

- Support 1 **L** rise, air
- Point 2 **R** communicate, singing
- Support 2 **L** language, call, danger, find food

Complete the summary.

The reading and the lecture talk about whales, which have some things in common with humans. First, whales breathe air. The reading says whales have blowholes used to breathe. The speaker says they rise to the surface to get air. Second, whales communicate. The reading says they communicate through songs. The speaker also says each group of whales has unique songs for various purposes.

Word Round-up

p.114-115

Match the correct definition and the words.

1. d 2. e 3. b 4. c 5. a

Complete the proper word to best complete each sentence.

1. d 2. a 3. c 4. a 5. b

PROGRESS TEST

p.116-117

Complete the outline.

Sample Outline

- Topic **R** ways to improve English
- L** good tips to study English
- Point1 **R** study English regularly – read newspapers, watch TV programs or movies at a certain time
- Support 1 **L** making a study group – read novels, discuss them regularly, practice dialogues
- Point2 **R** communicating with native speakers
- Support 2 **L** find where you can speak only English – an English camp

Write the summary based on the outline above.

Sample Essay

The reading and the speaker talk about some ways to improve English. First, the reading says studying English regularly is essential. It tells us to use English newspapers, TV programs or movies. The

speaker says making a study group is one way. You can read English novels and discuss them. Second, the reading says communicating with native speakers is useful. The speaker also says speaking only English is another way. If you join an English camp, you will learn English more naturally.

ACTUAL TEST

TOEFL Writing Question 1 of 2

Sample Essay

The reading says a pet dog plays some important roles for us, but the speaker says there are some negative points about keeping it. First, the reading says people can be healthy by doing regular exercises such as feeding, walking and washing a dog. But the speaker says keeping a dog can be bad for us because its fur can cause illnesses like asthma and allergies. Second, the reading says a pet dog can be our devoted friend. Yet the speaker says if we lose a pet dog, it can make us sad for a long time.

TOEFL Writing Question 2 of 2

Sample Essay 1

I disagree with the statement. I think students should study various subjects at school. There are two main reasons.

First, most students do not know what they want to do in the future. They can find what they want to do while studying different subjects. It is better to have many chances to find other interesting fields of study.

Second, most subjects are related to each other. You may think it is all right if you study only science.

But you cannot get more knowledge in science if you do not study other subjects like math.

In conclusion, I do not think students should be allowed to take only the subjects they like. It is because most of them do not know their future goals and most subjects are related to each other.

Sample Essay 2

I agree with the statement that students should be allowed to study only the subjects they like. There are two main reasons.

Students usually spend more time on their favorite subjects. Nobody tells them to study, but the students often spend hours studying things they like. They usually get better grades, and it gives them more confidence.

In addition, students pay more attention to the subjects they like. Some students sleep or chat in class because they do not like certain subjects. It may lead to bad study habits.

Therefore, I think schools should allow students to study only the subjects they like. It is because students spend more time on their favorite subjects and pay more attention to them.

Audio Scripts

CHAPTER_05 Outlining & Summarizing

Lecture

Warm Up 1

p.84

Owls have special characteristics that make them good at hunting. Their big eyes let in more light. So they can see better than we can at night. Owls can also fly without making any noise because of their thick feathers. So they can sneak up on small animals. Look for these amazing night hunters next time you go out at night.

Warm Up 2

p.85

Sometimes, we have trouble sleeping. Why does it happen? When we are too excited about things like a field trip or a party, we can't sleep. When we are angry or upset about something, we can't sleep, either. What can make us sleep well? Drinking a glass of warm milk works for many people. A short, hot bath helps us go to sleep, too.

Build Up 1

p.86

Gardeners don't like weeds. Sometimes they spend hours pulling out weeds. I will tell you why weeds are not welcome in their gardens. First, weeds steal food from other plants. They use up minerals and water that other useful plants need. Second, weeds take up space for other plants. As they start early in spring, weeds grow and spread fast in the garden. Other plants don't grow well because of overcrowding weeds.

Build Up 2

p.88

Not only astronauts but also people like us go space traveling these days. If you go on a space tour, you must pay a lot of money. Several rich people paid for their tickets and went into space. In addition, you must be strong and healthy. Space tourists receive special training before their flight. If you are weak, you can't take it. Now only a few people go space traveling, but some day you might be a space tourist, too.

Finish Up 1

p.90

Let me tell you some interesting things about colors. What is your favorite color? It tells what kind of person you are. Do you like warm colors such as red, yellow and orange? Then, you are probably outgoing and active. How about green and blue? If you like those cold colors, you are probably calm and quiet. Besides, colors can make you feel different because they send you special waves. For example, orange makes you cheerful. Green makes you relaxed.

Finish Up 2

p.91

We see some birds flying south in fall. They are migrating, or moving to a better place to live. They need a couple of things to fly away. First, the migrating birds should get fatter by eating a lot. They have to store fat to fly a long way. So the birds don't start their trip if they are not fat enough. Second, the winds must blow in the right way. A strong wind blowing on their back makes the birds fly faster. Next time you see those moving birds, check where the wind blows.

CHAPTER_06 Connecting

Example

p.95

Space exploration is useful in some ways, but it is not always good. First of all, space research is too expensive. It costs millions of dollars to make things like rockets. We should use that money to help poor people, instead. Also, space exploration is very dangerous. Some astronauts died when the spaceship "Columbia" exploded a few years ago. Space exploration may have some benefits, but we have to be aware of its bad sides.

Challenge

Warm Up

p.96

Some of you are growing plants at home. They are nice to keep, but they can be bothersome. Growing plants can be inconvenient. You cannot take a long trip if there is no one to take care of the plants for you. Besides, the plants can bring insects or bugs that you do not want. It can give you an extra chore to get rid of those unwelcome guests.

Build Up 1

p.98

Children in our country are healthier than ever before. It is because they eat better quality food. Nowadays, we can have organic food which is safer and cleaner anytime, even in winter. Another reason is that parents understand the importance of exercise for their children. So they try to spend more time with their children playing ball or jogging together. They can have fun together and stay healthy in this way.

Build Up 2

p.100

Today, we'll talk about why dinosaurs disappeared from the earth. Does anyone know the reason? Well, some scientists believe that those big animals died out because of a sudden change in the earth's climate. They say that two or more comets crashed into the earth. Then it got colder because of a huge dust cloud. The cloud was created when the comets hit the earth. The sunlight was blocked by the dust cloud. Plants soon disappeared because they could not get the sunlight. So did the dinosaurs.

Finish Up

p.102

How often do you download your ring tones? You may think that ring tones are a lot of fun, but they have some bad sides. The ring tones can bother other people. Hearing another person's ring tone is annoying in a public place like a bus or a movie theater. Besides that, they can be a waste of money as well. A ring tone costs about one dollar, but you have to pay a lot if you download them too often. So don't forget those bad things about ring tones while you enjoy them.

Support

Warm Up

p.106

Well, you should know that summer school is really useful for students. First, teachers pay more attention to each student because the size of a class is smaller. This makes teachers find a better way to help students with their studies. Second, summer

school students can review the previous lessons every day. This helps them get better grades. They also feel more confident after summer school courses.

Build Up 1

p.108

Today we'll talk about honey. It is a natural sweetener and good for our health. It comes from honeybees. Most of us like the sweetness of honey. It tastes great. When farmers collect honey, they must be careful not to get a bee sting. The sting can lead to headaches, fever or difficulty in breathing.

Build Up 2

p.110

OK class, we are going to study about the River Seine today. This beautiful river runs through the center of Paris. Many tourists visit Paris to see the river. They take ferries along the Seine to see famous buildings. The ferries are called "Bateaux Mouches" in French. They are a convenient way for people to see Paris. Moreover, people enjoy walking with their family members and friends on the banks of the Seine. You can also see artists painting pictures or hear musicians playing music on the banks.

Finish Up

p.112

I will tell you some characteristics of whales today. Whales have to breathe like us. They rise to the surface to get air. Then, they blow out all the air they used and get fresh air for their next dive. Besides that, whales have their own language. Each group of whales uses their own songs to communicate. Scientists think that whale songs are used to call each other, warn others of danger or help others find food. Thanks to the efforts of scientists, we will find more interesting things about these mysterious animals.

PROGRESS TEST

p.116

Let's talk about some good tips on how to study English. Making a study group with your friends is one way. Members of the group can read English novels and discuss them regularly. You can also practice English dialogues among the members. In addition, find a place where you can speak only English. For example, you can sign up for an English camp during a vacation. It helps you learn English more naturally as you use it. If you use these tips, I am sure that your English will improve.

ACTUAL TEST

p.120

Well, some of you may have a pet dog at home. It can be a nice friend to be with, but there are some bad things about keeping a pet dog. First, a pet dog's fur can harm you. It can cause some illnesses such as asthma and allergies. If you have a baby or a little child, you might not want to keep a pet dog. In addition, a pet dog can be a good friend, but it can die or disappear some day. If that kind of thing happens, you may be sad for a long time and not want any other pets in your life.

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